# BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION <br> REQUEST FOR COMMITTEE AND BOARD ACTION 

COMMITTEE: Academic Affairs
NO: AAC 13-17
COMMITTEE DATE: March 5, 2013
BOARD DATE: March 12, 2013

## APPLICATION OF UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST TO AWARD THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN SUSTAINABLE HORTICULTURE

MOVED: The Board of Higher Education hereby approves the application of the University of Massachusetts Amherst to award the Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture

Upon graduating the first class for these programs, the University shall submit to the Board a status report addressing its success in reaching program goals as stated in the application and in the areas of enrollment, curriculum, faculty resources, and program effectiveness.

Authority: Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 15A, Section 9(b)
Contact: Aundrea Kelley, Deputy Commissioner for P-16 Policy and Collaborative Initiatives

# BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION <br> March 2013 <br> University of Massachusetts Amherst Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture 

## INTENT AND MISSION

The University of Massachusetts Amherst (UMA) has filed an expedited application for the approval of a proposed Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture.

The UMA College of Natural Sciences plans to merge the agricultural teaching programs in the Plant, Soils and Insect Sciences Department (PSIS) and the Stockbridge School of Agriculture (SSA) to better serve the needs of students today and into the future. Faculty will be assigned to a new agriculturally focused department to be called the Stockbridge School of Agriculture. This restructuring proposal has received unanimous support from the members of the PSIS faculty.

The proposed Sustainable Horticulture degree addresses the UMA mission of serving the public good in ways that are explicitly dedicated to economic viability, environmental integrity, and social equity, the three "pillars" of sustainability. UMA noted that a baccalaureate degree program will be better recognized by the public as a significant contribution to the life and vitality of the Commonwealth.

The Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture proposal has obtained all necessary governance approvals on campus and was approved by the UMA Board of Trustees on December 12, 2012. The required letter of intent was circulated on August 6, 2012. No comments were received.

## NEED AND DEMAND

## National and State Labor Market Outlook

UMA purports the next generation of students graduating from land grant institutions ${ }^{1}$ will be faced with the challenge to redesign landscapes in response to diminishing supplies of fossil fuels and water as well as greater financial stress in public and private enterprises. UMA finds that Sustainable Horticulture or green industries are the largest segment of plant agriculture, by economic measures, in Massachusetts and New England and as a result UMA believes career opportunities exist both directly in the field and in related industries and services.

UMA also believes that the numerous new genera, species, and inter-specific hybrids of landscape plants being introduced make sustainable horticulture a dynamic field in plant agriculture. This increase of new plant material is seen by UMA to be the result of intensive private plant breeding efforts using traditional means and the application of new biotechnological methods. UMA finds the sustainable landscape field to be a fully globalized

[^0]industry with plant material, technology, equipment, and production supplies developed by businesses and academic institutions globally.

## Student Demand

Current UMA two- and four-year students majoring in horticulture are reported to be a varied group that includes traditional, young high school graduate, non-traditional adult and transfer students. UMA finds that most do not have a background in a agricultural business and that students come from urban or suburban areas where they have worked in a green industry. UMA reports that this student population has grown by about $20 \%$ over the past 5-6 years to reach a current level of 45 students. It is believed that this growth will accelerate with the approval of the proposed Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture.

## Duplication

UMA identified public universities in New England that offer similar programs and report that programs vary in student numbers, with the most competitive program in their estimation to be located at the University of Maine. UMA reported that each of the following baccalaureate programs serves primarily in-state students.

- University of Rhode Island - The Environmental Horticulture and Turfgrass Management major in the Department of Plant Sciences and Entomology.
- University of Connecticut - The Horticulture major in the Department of Plant Science and Landscape Architecture.
- University of Maine - The Environmental Horticulture major in the Department of Plant, Soil, \& Environmental Sciences.
- University of Vermont - The Sustainable Landscape Horticulture major in the Department of Plant \& Soil Sciences.


## ACADEMIC AND RELATED MATTERS

## Admission

Admission for new freshmen is determined in accordance with the Massachusetts Board of Higher Education minimum standards which emphasize strong academic preparation while in high school. Priority consideration for transfer admission is given to Massachusetts community college graduates who participate in the Joint Admissions or MassTransfer programs.

It is expected by UMA that on average, students will complete the degree requirements in eight semesters. Degree completion rates are estimated by UMA to be over $80 \%$ and it is planned that credits earned in this program will be completely transferable to other institutions.

## Projected Enrollment

|  | \# of Students <br> Year 1 | \# of Students <br> Year 2 | \# of Students <br> Year 3 | \# of Students <br> Year 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New Full Time | 20 | 25 | 30 | 30 |
| Continuing Full Time | 35 | 40 | 45 | 55 |
| New Part Time |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing Part Time |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 55 | 65 | 75 | 85 |

## Program Effectiveness

| Goal | Measurable <br> Objective | Strategy for Achievement | Timetable |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Increase student <br> enrollment | Enrollment target of <br> 85 students | Marketing | Years 1-4 |
| Become primary <br> source of trained <br> employees within the <br> green industries | Of all trained <br> employees hired by <br> the green <br> industries, 80\% will <br> be UMass <br> Sustainable <br> Horticulture <br> graduates | Market graduates to industries <br> Maintain an educational program that <br> addresses both current and future <br> green industry needs | Years 1-4 |
| Continue to provide <br> individuals for <br> graduate education | $20 \%$ of graduates <br> will pursue <br> advanced degrees | Provide greater opportunities for <br> fundamental scientific education | Years 1-4 |
| Develop a specialty in <br> sustainable landscape <br> management | 20\% of graduates <br> employed in <br> sustainable <br> management jobs | New coursework and internship <br> opportunities | Years 1-4 |

UMA plans to assess the number of students entering and leaving the program each semester to adjust recruitment strategies as needed, and to alter the program or address any problems with retention as needed. UMA plans an annual survey of representatives of the various horticulture industries to determine employer perceptions regarding UMass graduates. Annually after graduation UMA plans to track graduates to determine their success in acquiring employment and completing graduate degree programs.

## Curriculum (Attachment A)

The proposed Sustainable Horticulture curriculum is designed to provide students science-based education which can then be applied in a wide variety of jobs in landscape plant production and use of plant materials in constructed and natural landscapes. The proposed curriculum will provide knowledge in plant biology, soil and nutrient management, potential harmful insect pests and plant diseases, and beneficial organisms which help support plants. The basic science courses are designed to complement a number of applied horticulture courses in both landscape and edible crops. Two focus areas, science or business, are available to students based on future career plans. A total of 120 credits are required to complete the degree.

## Field Experiences and Internships

Students in the proposed program will be provided the opportunity to earn elective credits and gain work experience by enrolling in an internship directly related to horticulture. Students choosing an internship would enroll in the practicum and identify, with the help of their advisor, a suitable horticulture internship sponsor. UMA plans that the proposed internships could last for a summer, a semester, or academic year. Internship students would be evaluated and graded for the practicum by submittal of a detailed written report and analysis of the internship and/or a seminar as well as periodic written evaluations of the student's performance by the student's employer.

## RESOURCES AND BUDGET

## Fiscal (Attachment B)

The proposed Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Horticulture is built upon the existing Horticulture concentration within the current BSPSIS degree program. Staff, facilities, equipment and library and information technology resources will be reallocated from the PSIS department to the SSA.

## Faculty and Administration (Attachment C)

Faculty will be assigned to the proposed program from the existing BSPSIS major (which will cease to exist). No other administrative changes are planned.

## Affiliations and Partnerships

A proposed external advisory panel consisting of several industry leaders or trade association representatives, an educator from a high school horticulture program, a professional from UMass Extension ${ }^{2}$ and interested members of the environmental or sustainability communities, will help review and enhance the proposed Sustainable Horticulture program. The panel is expected to meet annually to review the curriculum and to make recommendations for improvements, study future issues, and identify directions for the program.

[^1]
## EXTERNAL REVIEW AND INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSE

The proposed Sustainable Horticulture program was reviewed by Dr. Paul E Cappiello, Executive Director of Yew Dell Botanical Gardens in Crestwood Kentucky and Dr. James Swasey (professor emeritus) in the Department of Plant \& Soil Sciences at the University of Delaware.

Both reviewers agreed that the proposed program is aligned with the University mission and goals and that generally the curriculum is appropriate for the BS degree. Both reviewers highlighted the faculty as the strength of the proposed program. Both reviewers raised some concerns regarding details within the proposed curriculum. One reviewer suggested updates to include specifics on topics covered, grading procedures and policies, and faculty expectations. This same reviewer commented on the length and value of internships suggesting a minimum of 12 weeks. The other reviewer suggested the addition of classes in plant pathology and entomology, landscaping, basic proficiency in the Spanish language, and access to business classes.

Dr. Wesley R. Autio, Director of SSA at UMA, expressed appreciation for the positive reviews and responded that the suggestions for change were minor, easily implemented and supported by the faculty. He further commented that the concerns regarding the lack of coursework in plant pathology and other areas were the result of limited details in the course descriptions, and that in fact these areas are covered in the curriculum. Dr. Autio also responded that landscape design courses could be included in the curriculum, but the program does not want to compete with or duplicate offerings from the Department of Landscape Architecture \& Regional Planning. He commented that the idea to include Spanish as a requirement was an excellent one. The university plans to begin addressing this concern by calling on advisors to recommend that students pursue basic Spanish proficiency as part of their career path.

## Curriculum Outline (Attachment A)

| Core Courses (\# Total courses required = 7) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Number | Course Title |  | Credit Hours |
| Biological Sciences: |  |  |  |
| PLSOILIN 102 | Introductory Botany |  | 4 |
| STOCKSCH 105 | Introductory Soil Science |  | 4 |
| Ecosystem Studies -- select one of the following courses: |  |  | 3-4 |
| PLSOILIN 115 | Environmental Biology (SI) | 3 |  |
| ENVIRSCI 214 | Principles of Environmental Biology | 3 |  |
| NRC 100 | Society and Environment (SI) | 3 |  |
| BIOLOGY 287 | Introductory Ecology | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 398P | Permaculture | 4 |  |
| Math, Statistics, and Reasoning: |  |  |  |
| Basic math | R1 course (MATH 101/102 or MATH |  | 3-4 |
| Analytical reasoning | R2 course (RES-ECON 211, STATISTI | TATISTIC 240) | 3 |
| Chemistry - select one of the following: |  |  | 4 |
| CHEM 110 | General Chemistry | 4 |  |
| CHEM 111 | General Chemistry | 4 |  |
| Junior Writing - select one of the following: |  |  | 3 |
| STOCKSCH 380 | Junior Writing | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 382 | Writing for Sustainability | 3 |  |
| Select one of the following: |  |  | 3 |
|  |  | Sub Total Core Credits | 24-26 |
| Other Required Courses (\# Total courses required = 6-7) |  |  |  |
| Course Number | Course Title |  | Credit Hours |
| Horticulture Courses (select two): |  |  | 6-7 |
| STOCKSCH 200 | Plant Propagation | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 230 | Introduction to Turf Management | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 315 | Greenhouse Management | 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 340 | Advanced Turf Management | 3 |  |
| Plant Physiology: |  |  |  |
| PLSOILIN 397P | Introductory Plant Physiology |  | 3 |
| Plant Nutrition (select one): |  |  | 3-4 |
| STOCKSCH 530 | Plant Nutrition | 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 580 | Soil Fertility | 3 |  |
| Pest Management : |  |  |  |
| PLNTSOIL 505 | General Plant Pathology |  | 4 |
| Select three credits: |  |  | 3-4 |
| PLSOILIN 326 | Insect Biology | 3 |  |
| PLSOILIN 397F | Insect Ecology and Management | 3 |  |


| STOCKSCH 101 | Insects and Related Forms | 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STOCKSCH 109 | Insects of Ornamentals | 2 |  |
| STOCKSCH 397F | Turf Insects | 2 |  |
|  | Sub $T$ | redits | 19-22 |
| Restricted Elective Courses (\# Total courses required = 5) |  |  |  |
| Course Number | Course Title |  | Credit Hours |
| Restricted Electives <br> Select at least 15 credits from those listed below. Of the 15 credits, 6 must be at or above the 500 level, and no more than 6 can be taken outside the Department. The courses are listed in specialty areas for guidance, but students are not required to take Restricted Electives from any one area. Credits taken to satisfy concentration requirements in other areas of the Core and for other Concentration Requirements cannot be counted as Restricted Electives. |  |  | 15 |
| Commercial Floriculture and Garden Center Management: |  |  |  |
| BIOLOGY 426 | New England Flora | 3 |  |
| ENVIRDES 335 | Plants in the Landscape I | 4 |  |
| PLSOILIN 321 | Greenhouse Crop Production I | 3 |  |
| PLSOILIN 335 | Greenhouse Crop Production II | 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 255 | Herbaceous Plants | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 315 | Greenhouse Management | 4 |  |
| Landscape Horticulture and Nursery Management: |  |  |  |
| BIOLOGY 426 | New England Flora | 3 |  |
| ENVIRDES 335 | Plants in the Landscape I | 4 |  |
| NRC 232 | Principles of Arboriculture | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 255 | Herbaceous Plants | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 310 | Weed Management | 3 |  |
| Turf Management: |  |  |  |
| STOCKSCH 230 | Introduction to Turf Management | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 234 | Irrigation and Drainage | 2 |  |
| STOCKSCH 240 | Turf Calculations | 2 |  |
| STOCKSCH 275 | Turfgrass Physiology and Ecology | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 310 | Weed Management | 3 |  |
| Food Crops: |  |  |  |
| STOCKSCH 120 | Organic Farming and Gardening | 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 300 | Deciduous Orchard Science | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 305 | Small Fruit Production | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 310 | Weed Management | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 325 | Vegetable Crop Production | 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 350 | Soil \& Crop Management | 3 |  |
| Breeding and Propagation: |  |  |  |
| BIOLOGY 283 | Genetics | 3 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 540 | Plant Breeding | 3 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 597G | Plant Biotechnology | 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 200 | Plant Propagation | 3 |  |


| Crop Physiology: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BIOLOGY 510 | Plant Physiology 3 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 545 | Postharvest Physiology 4 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 590A | Plant Stress Physiology 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 520 | Physiology of Crop Yields 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 550 | Plant Growth Regulators 3 |  |
| Plant Nutrition and Soils: |  |  |
| STOCKSCH 515 | Soil Microbiology 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 530 | Plant Nutrition 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 565 | Soil Formation and Classification 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 570 | Soil Physics |  |
| STOCKSCH 576 | Environmental Soil Chemistry 4 |  |
| STOCKSCH 580 | Soil Fertility 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 585 | Inorganic Contaminants in Soil, Water, and Sediment 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 830 | Advanced Soil Chemistry 3 |  |
| Pest Management: |  |  |
| ENTOMOL 523 | Biological Control 3 |  |
| ENTOMOL 572 | Forest and Shade Tree Entomology 3 |  |
| ENTOMOL 581 | Integrated Pest Management 4 |  |
| PLSOILIN 397K | Insect Ecology and Management 3 |  |
| PLSOILIN 510 | Management and Ecology of Plant Diseases 3 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 535 | Diagnostic Plant Pathology 4 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 555 | Urban Environment and Plant Growth 3 |  |
| PLNTSOIL 597A | Phyto-bioremediation 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 107 | Turf Insects 2 |  |
| STOCKSCH 109 | Insects of Ornamentals 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH 397f | Pest Management for Greenhouse Crops 2 |  |
| STOCKSCH560 | Advanced Weed Science 3 |  |
| STOCKSCH597V | Integrated Turf Management 3 |  |
|  | Sub Total Restricted Elective Credits | 15 |
| Science or Business Courses (\# Total courses required = 4) <br> A focus area is not a formal designation in the University, but students in Sustainable Horticulture must complete a focus area of either Science or Business within this concentration selection. For the Business Focus, the student must complete any four business, management, or economics courses. Students completing the Science Focus must select four courses in science, one from each of the four categories below. |  |  |
| General Chemistry: |  |  |
| CHEM 112 | General Chemistry II (PS) | 4 |
| Calculus: |  |  |
| MATH 127 or 131 | Calculus I | 3 |
| Organic Chemistry (select one of the following): |  | 3 |


| CHEM 250 | Organic Chemistry | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHEM 261 | Organic Chemistry I | 3 |  |
| BIOCHEM 285 | Cell and Molecular Biology | 3 |  |
| Biology (select one of the following): |  |  | 4 |
| BIOLOGY 100 | General Biology | 4 |  |
| BIOLOGY 103 | Plant Biology | 4 |  |
|  | Sub Total Science or Business Credits |  | 12-15 |
| Advanced Elective Courses (\# Total courses required = 2) |  |  |  |
| Course Number | Course Title |  | Credit Hours |
| STOCKSCH 500+ | Students must select two additional courses at the 500-level or higher including those that have being used to satisfy a previously listed requirement. Courses not from STOCKSCH must be approved by the Academic Adviser. |  | 6-8 |
|  | Sub Total Advanced Elective Credits |  | 6-8 |
| Distribution of General Education Requirements <br> Attach List of General Education Offerings (Course Numbers, Titles, and Credits) |  |  | \# of Credits |
| Writing |  |  | 6 |
| Arts and Humanities, including Literature and Foreign Languages |  |  | 8 |
| Mathematics and the Natural and Physical Sciences |  |  | 6 |
| Biological and Physical Sciences |  |  | 8 |
| Social Sciences |  |  | 8 |
| Sub Total General Education Credits |  |  | 36 |
| Curriculum Summary |  |  |  |
| Total number of courses required for the degree |  | 30-40 |  |
| Total credit hours required for degree |  | 120 |  |
| Prerequisite or Other Additional Requirements: <br> Note that students must take a minimum of 30 credits from within the Stockbridge School of Agriculture. |  |  |  |

Program Budget (Attachment B)


## REVENUE ESTIMATES



Faculty Form (Attachment C)

| Name of faculty member (Name, Degree and Field, Title) | Tenured Y/N | Courses Taught Put (C) to indicate core course. Put (OL) next to any course currently taught online. | \# of <br> sec <br> tio <br> ns | Division or College of Employment | Full- or Parttime in Program | Full- or part- time in other department or program (Please specify) | Sites where individual will teach program courses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Autio, Wesley Ph.D. in Pomology Professor | Y | - Botany for Gardeners (C) <br> - Pruning Fruit Crops <br> - Intermediate Biometry <br> - Data Anal \& Interpretation | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) <br> (2) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Barker, Allen <br> Ph.D. in Soil Science <br> Professor | Y | - Plant Nutrients <br> - Org Farm \& Gardeners (OL) <br> - Plant Nutrition <br> - Soil Fertility <br> - Hydroponics | (1) <br> (5) <br> (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Bhowmik, Prasanta Ph.D. in Weed Science Professor | Y | - Principals Weed Managmnt <br> - Organic Weed Control <br> - Advanced Weed Science | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Childs, Robert M.S. in Entomology Extension Educator | N | - Insects \& Related Forms <br> - Insects of Ornamentals <br> - Prin. Pesticide Man | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Cox, Douglas Ph.D. in Floriculture Associate Professor | Y | - Plant Propagation <br> - Greenhouse Management <br> - Herbaceous Plants | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Craker, Lyle Ph.D. in Agronomy Professor | Y | - Herbs/Spice/Med Plant <br> -Technical Writing (C) | (2) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Ebdon, J. Scott Ph.D. in Turfgrass Sci. Associate Professor | Y | - Intro to Turfgrass Manag (C) <br> - App Calc in Turfgrass Manag <br> - Advanced Turfgrass Man (C) <br> - Integrated Turf Management <br> - Turf Practicum | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | Yes | - Main Campus |
| Gerger, John Ph.D. in Olericulture Professor | Y | - Botany for Gardeners (C,OL) <br> - Sustainable Living <br> - Sustainable Agriculture <br> - Writing for Sustain (C) <br> - Project Development in SFF | (6) <br> (1) <br> (2) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Greene, Duane Ph.D. in Horticulture Professor | Y | - Deciduous Orchard Science <br> - Small Fruit Production <br> -Plant Growth Regulators | (1) <br> (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Griffin, Thomas M.S. in Turf Science Instructor | N | - Turf Machinery <br> - Irrigation and Drainage | (1) <br> (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |


| Hashemi, Masoud Ph.D. in Agronomy Ext. Assistant Professor | N | - Crop \& Soil Management <br> - Pasture Management | $\begin{aligned} & \hline(1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hazzard, Ruth M.S. in Entomology Extension Educator | N | - Student Farming Enterprise | (2) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Herbert, Stephen Ph.D. in Agronomy Professor | Y | -Tropical Agriculture <br> - Crop Physiology | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (1) } \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Mangan, Francis Ph.D. in Plant/Soil Sci. Ext. Associate Professor | N | - Vegetable Crop Production | (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Simkins, Stephen Ph.D. in Env. Soils Associate Professor | Y | - Introductory Soil Science (C) <br> - Soil Microbiology <br> - Environmental Toxicology <br> - Organic Contaminants Soil | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline(1) \\ (1) \\ (1) \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Spargo, John Ph.D. in Soil Fertility Ext. Assistant Professor | N | - Introductory Soil Science (C) | (1) | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |
| Xing, Baoshan <br> Ph.D. in Env. Soil Chem. Professor | Y | - Environmental Soil Chemistry <br> - Inorganic Contaminants Soil <br> - Advanced Soil Chemistry <br> - Environ Impacts Nanomaterials | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | College of Natural Sciences | Full-time | No | - Main Campus |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ America's system of public universities is the legacy of the Morrill Act of 1862 which established new public institutions in each state through the grant of federal lands. The original mission of these new institutions was to teach agriculture, military tactics, and the mechanic arts as well as classical studies so that members of the working classes could obtain a liberal, practical education. (See The Association of Public and Land-grant Universities, http://www.aplu.org/page.aspx?pid=1565 )

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ UMass Extension is the educational outreach unit of the UMass Amherst Center for Agriculture and part of the national Cooperative Extension System, works across all regions of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts

